

Financial Statements and Supplementary Information

June 30, 2023

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Education of School District of Thorp

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School District of Thorp (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
 fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures
 include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
 statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that
 raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable
 period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information, as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Management has omitted the management's discussion and analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. Our opinions on the basic financial statements are not affected by this missing information.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The supplementary information as listed in the table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 19, 2024 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Eau Claire, Wisconsin April 19, 2024

Baker Tilly US, LLP

Statement of Net Position June 30, 2023

Assets	
Current:	A 507.400
Cash and investments	\$ 1,527,199
Taxes receivable Accounts receivable	633,677 8,067
Due from other governments	953,229
Inventories	2,232
inventence	
Total current assets	3,124,404
Noncurrent:	
Land	1,125,000
Capital assets, net of depreciation	9,051,952
Total noncurrent assets	10,176,952
Total assets	13,301,356
Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Pension related amounts	4,517,534
Liabilities	
Current:	413,477
Accounts payable Accrued payroll and related liabilities	347,533
Accrued interest	38,703
Due to other governments	141
Deposits	1,317
Current portion of general obligation debt	422,500
Total current liabilities	1,223,671_
Noncurrent:	
Noncurrent portion of general obligation debt	4,484,286
Noncurrent portion of other long-term obligations	1,245,154_
Total noncurrent liabilities	5,729,440
Total liabilities	6,953,111
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Pension related amounts	2,607,479
Net Position	
Net investment in capital assets	5,437,583
Restricted for:	, ,
District-directed student activities	42,382
Food service	54,859
Debt service	236,951
Long-term capital improvement	152,491
Unrestricted	2,334,034
Total net position	\$ 8,258,300
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School District of Thorp Statement of Activities

Year Ended June 30, 2023

			Program Revenues				Ne	et (Expenses)	
Functions/Programs		Expenses		arges for Services	G	Operating Frants and Intributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	F	Revenue and Changes in Net Position
Instruction									
Regular instruction	\$	4,089,453	\$	542,931	\$	562,692	\$	- \$	(2,983,830)
Vocational instruction	Ψ	482,591	Ψ	042,001	Ψ	19,752	Ψ	Ψ	(462,839)
Special instruction		943,326		-		581,854		•	(361,472)
Other instruction		446,231		21,832		31,956			(392,443)
Total instruction		5,961,601		564,763		1,196,254		-	(4,200,584)
Community Service		44,195		4,520		1,200			(38,475)
•		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	-	· · · · ·			
Support Service		507.000				0.000			(504.077)
Pupil services		597,639		-		6,362		•	(591,277)
Instructional staff services		494,016		-		44,286		-	(449,730)
Administration		1,009,080		-		-		-	(1,009,080)
Buildings and grounds		718,916		960		405.004		-	(717,956)
Transportation		485,289		-		105,864		-	(379,425)
Other support services		498,488				-	•	-	(498,488)
Food service		474,337		78,052		256,832	•	-	(139,453)
Interest on debt		148,602		-		-	•	-	(148,602)
Depreciation, unallocated		363,351		-	-	<u>-</u>	-		(363,351)
Total support services		4,789,718		79,012		413,344			(4,297,362)
Total governmental activities	\$	10,795,514	\$	648,295	\$	1,610,798	\$	<u> </u>	(8,536,421)
General Revenues									
Property taxes:									
General purposes									1,459,786
Debt service									729,752
Community service									85,000
State and federal aids not restricted to spe	ecific fun	ctions:							
General equalized aid									4,318,280
Other									1,961,710
Investment income									25,352
Miscellaneous									150,324
Total general revenues									8,730,204
Change in net position									193,783
Net Position, Beginning									8,064,517
Net Position, Ending								\$	8,258,300

Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds June 30, 2023

	General Fund		Special Education Special Revenue Fund		Gov	onmajor vernmental Funds	Go	Total vernmental Funds
Assets								
Cash and investments Taxes receivable Accounts receivable Due from other governments Due from other funds Inventories	\$	801,453 633,677 3,784 732,647 43,617	\$	181,114 - - 104,393 -	\$	544,632 - 4,283 116,189 - 2,232	\$	1,527,199 633,677 8,067 953,229 43,617 2,232
Total assets	\$	2,215,178	\$	285,507	\$	667,336	\$	3,168,021
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances								
Liabilities Accounts payable Accrued payroll and related liabilities Due to other governments Due to other funds Deposits	\$	293,001 264,413 - -	\$	98,953 83,120 141 -	\$	21,523 - - - 43,617 1,317	\$	413,477 347,533 141 43,617 1,317
Total liabilities		557,414		182,214		66,457		806,085
Deferred Inflows of Resources Unavailable revenues Total deferred inflows of resources		525,023 525,023		103,293				628,316 628,316
Fund Balances Nonspendable: Inventories		-		-		2,232		2,232
Restricted: District-directed student activities Food service Debt service Long term capital improvements		- - -		-		42,382 52,627 275,654 152,491		42,382 52,627 275,654 152,491
Assigned: Fiscal year 2024 budget Community service Unassigned		328,312 - 804,429		- - -		- 75,493 -		328,312 75,493 804,429
Total fund balances		1,132,741	_			600,879		1,733,620
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	\$	2,215,178	\$	285,507	\$	667,336	\$	3,168,021

Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position June 30, 2023

Total Fund Balance, Governmental Funds		\$ 1,733,620
Amounts reported for governmental Activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used in government activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the fund statements. See Note 3.		10,176,952
Some deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources are not reported in the fund statements. These consist of:		
Deferred outflows, pension related amounts		4,517,534
Deferred inflows, pension related amounts		(2,607,479)
Some receivables are reported as unavailable revenues in the fund financial statements and are recognized as revenue when earned in the district-wide financial statements.		628,316
Governmental funds report the effect of premiums, losses, and similar items		
when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized		
in the statement of activities. Below are the net effects of these differences:		
Unamortized premium		(214,369)
Long-term liabilities, including bond and notes payable, are not due in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the fund statements. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of: General obligation debt Accrued interest on general obligation debt	\$ (4,692,417) (38,703)	/5.070.07.th
Net pension liability, WRS	 (1,245,154)	(5,976,274)
Total Net Position, Governmental Activities		\$ 8,258,300

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds Year Ended June 30, 2023

	General Fund	Special Education Special Revenue Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues				
Property taxes	\$ 1,459,786	\$ -	\$ 814,752	\$ 2,274,538
Other local sources	203,743	Ψ -	117,131	320,874
Interdistrict sources	549,308	_	-	549,308
Intermediate sources	51,202	75,722	_	126,924
State sources	5,315,244	301,966	20,029	5,637,239
Federal sources	1,138,611	71,940	236,804	1,447,355
Other sources	4,746	-		4,746
Total revenues	8,722,640	449,628	1,188,716	10,360,984
Expenditures				
Instruction:				
Regular instruction	3,930,337	_	_	3,930,337
Vocational instruction	457,951	_	_	457,951
Special instruction	70	898,162	_	898,232
Other instruction	395,655		34,171	429,826
Total instruction	4,784,013	898,162	34,171	5,716,346
Community service			43,631	43,631
Support service:				
Pupil services	386,990	194,799	-	581,789
Instructional staff services	420,962	54,100	-	475,062
Administration	963,571	6,139	-	969,710
Buildings and grounds	995,245	1,243	-	996,488
Transportation	539,267	891		540,158
Debt service	1,069	-	577,750	578,819
Other support services	494,318	-	-	494,318
Food service			462,452	462,452
Total support services	3,801,422	257,172	1,040,202	5,098,796
Total expenditures	8,585,435	1,155,334	1,118,004	10,858,773
Excess of revenues over (under)	127 205	(705 706)	70 710	(407 790)
expenditures	137,205	(705,706)	70,712	(497,789)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfers in	_	705,706	_	705,706
Transfers out	(705,706)	700,700	_	(705,706)
Transiers out	(100,100)			(100,100)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(705,706)	705,706		
Net change in fund balances	(568,501)	-	70,712	(497,789)
Fund Balances, Beginning	1,701,242		530,167	2,231,409
Fund Balances, Ending	\$ 1,132,741	\$ -	\$ 600,879	\$ 1,733,620

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

Year Ended June 30, 2023

Net Change in Fund Balances, Total Governmental Funds

\$ (497,789)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of these assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. The following differ in their presentation in the two statements:

Capital outlay is capitalized in the district-wide statements 349,498

Depreciation is reported in the district-wide statements (363,351)

Receivables not currently available are reported as unavailable revenues in the fund financial statements but are recognized as revenue when earned in the district-wide financial statements. This is the change in unavailable revenues.

628,316

Debt premiums, discounts, and similar items are reported as other financing sources (uses) or expenditures in the governmental funds. However, in the statement of net assets, these are deferred and allocated over the period the debt is outstanding in the statement of activities. Amortization

18,711

Debt issued provides current financial resources to governmental funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.

Principal payments

407,500

Some expenses in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. This is the change in the following assets/liabilities:

Accrued interest payable

Net pension liability/asset, WRS (and pension related deferred outflows and inflows of resources)

4,006 (353,108)

<u>.</u>

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities

\$ 193,783

Statement of Fiduciary Net Position - Fiduciary Funds June 30, 2023

	Custodial Funds
Assets	
Cash and investments	\$ 389,974
Accounts receivable	3,973_
Total assets	393,947
Liabilities Due to other governments	2,258_
Total liabilities	2,258
Net Position Restricted	\$ 391,689

Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position - Fiduciary Funds Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Custodial Funds			
Additions	Φ.	004.044		
Local sources	\$	224,244		
Deductions				
Scholarships disbursed to students		10,749		
Student activity disbursements		246,667		
Total deductions		257,416		
Total deductions	-	237,410		
Change in fiduciary net position		(33,172)		
Net Position, Beginning		424,861		
Net Position, Ending	\$	391,689		

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Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the School District of Thorp, Wisconsin (the District) conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units. The accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles is the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

Reporting Entity

This report includes all of the funds of the District. The reporting entity for the District consists of the primary government and its component units. Component units are legally separate organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable or other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that their exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading. The District has not identified any organizations that meet this criteria.

District-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

District-Wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position and statement of activities display information about the reporting government as a whole. They include all funds of the reporting entity except for fiduciary funds. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues and other nonexchange revenues.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. The District does not allocate indirect expenses to functions in the statement of activities. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not included among program revenues are reported as general revenues. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues.

Fund Financial Statements

Financial statements of the District are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts, which constitute its assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, net position/fund balance, revenues and expenditures/expenses.

Funds are organized as major funds or nonmajor funds within the governmental statements. An emphasis is placed on major funds within the governmental category. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the District or meets the following criteria:

- a. Total assets/deferred outflows of resources, liabilities/deferred inflows of resources, revenues or expenditures/expenses of that individual governmental fund are at least 10% of the corresponding total for all funds of that category or type and
- b. In addition, any other governmental fund that the District believes is particularly important to financial statement users may be reported as a major fund.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the district-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund

General Fund accounts for the District's primary operating activities. It is used to account for and report all financial resources except those accounted for and reported in another fund.

Special Revenue Funds

Special Education Special Revenue Fund is used to account for and report grants and local revenues that are restricted or committed to expenditures used to provide special education services to District students.

The District reports the following nonmajor governmental funds:

Special Revenue Funds

Special Revenue Funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes (other than debt service or capital projects).

Special Revenue Trust Food Service Community Service

Debt Service Funds

Debt Service Funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed or assigned to expenditure for the payment of general long-term debt principal, interest and related costs.

Nonreferendum Referendum

Capital Projects Funds

Capital Projects Funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

Capital Improvements Trust

In addition, the District reports the following fund type:

Custodial Funds

Custodial Funds are used to account for and report assets controlled by the District and the assets are for the benefit of individuals, private organizations and/or other governmental units.

Scholarship Student Activity

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

District-Wide Financial Statements

The district-wide statement of net position and statement of activities are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred or economic asset used. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets and liabilities resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider are met. Unbilled receivables are recorded as revenues when services are provided.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the district-wide financial statements.

Fund Financial Statements

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when they are both measurable and available. Available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for unmatured interest on long-term debt, claims, judgments, compensated absences and pension expenditures, which are recorded as a fund liability when expected to be paid with expendable available financial resources.

Property taxes are recorded in the year levied as receivables and revenue.

Intergovernmental aids and grants are recognized as revenues in the period the District is entitled to the resources and the amounts are available. Amounts owed to the District which are not available are recorded as receivables and unavailable revenues. Amounts received before eligibility requirements (excluding time requirements) are met are recorded as liabilities. Amounts received in advance of meeting time requirements are recorded as deferred inflows.

Revenues susceptible to accrual include property taxes, miscellaneous taxes, public charges for services and interest. Other general revenues such as student fees, recreation fees and miscellaneous revenues are recognized when received in cash or when measurable and available under the criteria described above. Charges for special education services are not reduced by anticipated state special education aid entitlement.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as described previously in this note.

All Financial Statements

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Equity

Deposits and Investments

Investment of District funds is restricted by Wisconsin state statutes. Available investments are limited to:

- a. Time deposits in any credit union, bank, savings bank or trust company.
- b. Bonds or securities of any county, city, drainage district, technical college district, village, town or school district of the state. Also, bonds issued by a local exposition district, a local professional baseball park district, a local professional football stadium district, a local cultural arts district, the University of Wisconsin Hospitals and Clinics Authority or the Wisconsin Aerospace Authority.
- c. Bonds or securities issued or guaranteed by the federal government.
- d. The local government investment pool.
- e. Any security maturing in seven years or less and having the highest or second highest rating category of a nationally recognized rating agency.
- f. Securities of an open-end management investment company or investment trust, subject to various conditions and investment options.
- Repurchase agreements with public depositories, with certain conditions.

Investment of most trust funds is regulated by Chapter 881 of the Wisconsin Statutes. This section gives broad authority to use such funds to acquire various kinds of investments including stocks, bonds and debentures.

The District has adopted an investment policy. That policy follows the state statute for allowable investments.

Investments are stated at fair value, which is the amount at which an investment could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties. Adjustments necessary to record investments at fair value are recorded in the operating statement as increases or decreases in investment income. Investment income on commingled investments of municipal accounting funds is allocated to the general fund. The difference between the bank statement balance and carrying value is due to outstanding checks and/or deposits in transit.

The Wisconsin Local Government Investment Pool (LGIP) is part of the State Investment Fund (SIF) and is managed by the State of Wisconsin Investment Board. The SIF is not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission, but operates under the statutory authority of Wisconsin Chapter 25. The SIF reports the fair value of its underlying assets annually. Participants in the LGIP have the right to withdraw their funds in total on one day's notice. At June 30, 2023, the fair value of the District's share of the LGIP's assets was substantially equal to the amount as reported in these statements.

The District also participates in one Wisconsin Investment Series Cooperative (WISC) fund, which is authorized under Wisconsin Statute 66.0301 and is governed by a commission in accordance with the terms of an intergovernmental cooperation agreement. The WISC is not registered with the SEC as an investment company. The WISC reports to participants on the amortized costs basis. WISC shares are bought and redeemed at \$1 based on the amortized cost of the investments in the pool. The investments in WISC are not subject to the fair value hierarchy disclosures.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

See Note 3 for further information.

Receivables

General accounts receivable have been adjusted for all known uncollectible accounts. No allowance is necessary at year end.

Property taxes are levied in December on the assessed values as of the prior January 1.

The aggregate amount of property taxes to be levied for school purposes is determined according to the provisions of Chapter 120 of the Wisconsin Statutes. Property taxes levied by the District are certified to local taxing districts for collection. Property taxes attach as an enforceable item as of January 1.

Property taxes are recognized in the fiscal year levied. The District considers all taxes as due prior to the end of the fiscal year. Full receipt of the entire levy is assured within 60 days of the District's fiscal year end.

Property taxes are collected by the local taxing units until January 31. Real estate tax collections after that date are made by the applicable county, which assumes all responsibility for delinquent real estate taxes.

Property tax calendar - 2023 tax roll:

Lien date and levy date
Tax bills mailed
December 2022
Payment in full, or
First installment due
Second installment due
December 2022
January 31, 2023
July 31, 2023

During the course of operations, transactions occur between individual funds that may result in amounts owed between funds. Short-term interfund loans are reported as *due to and from other funds*. Long-term interfund loans (noncurrent portion) are reported as *advances from and to other funds*. Interfund receivables and payables between funds within governmental activities are eliminated in the statement of net position.

Inventories

Governmental fund inventories, if material, are recorded at cost based on the FIFO method using the purchases method of accounting.

Capital Assets

District-Wide Financial Statements

Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment, are reported in the district-wide financial statements. Beginning in fiscal year 2019, capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. All capital assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual amounts are unavailable. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated acquisition value at the date of donation.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets is recorded as an unallocated expense in the statement of activities, with accumulated depreciation reflected in the statement of net position. Depreciation is provided over the assets' estimated useful lives using the straight-line method. The range of estimated useful lives by type of asset is as follows:

Buildings50YearsBuilding improvements20YearsSite improvements10-20YearsFurniture and equipment5-15Years

Fund Financial Statements

In the fund financial statements, capital assets used in governmental fund operations are accounted for as capital outlay expenditures of the governmental fund upon acquisition.

Deferred Outflows of Resources

A deferred outflow of resources represents a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until that future time.

Long-Term Obligations

All long-term obligations to be repaid from District resources are reported as liabilities in the district-wide statements. The long-term obligations consist primarily of bonds and notes payable and the net pension liability.

Long-term obligations for governmental funds are not reported as liabilities in the fund financial statements. The face value of debts (plus any premiums) are reported as other financing sources and payments of principal and interest are reported as expenditures.

For the district-wide statements, bond premiums and discounts are amortized over the life of the issue using the straight-line method. The balance at year end is shown as an increase or decrease in the liability section of the statement of net position.

Deferred Inflows of Resources

A deferred inflow of resources represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period and therefore will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that future time

Equity Classifications

District-Wide Statements

Equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

- a. Net Investment in Capital Assets Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances (excluding unspent debt proceeds) of any bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.
- b. Restricted Net Position Consists of net position with constraints placed on their use either by 1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or 2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

c. **Unrestricted Net Position** - All other net positions that do not meet the definitions of *restricted* or *net investment in capital assets.*

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Fund Statements

Governmental fund balances are displayed as follows:

- a. Nonspendable Includes fund balance amounts that cannot be spent either because they are not in spendable form or because legal or contractual requirements require them to be maintained intact.
- b. **Restricted** Consists of fund balances with constraints placed on their use either by 1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or 2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- c. Committed Includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes that are internally imposed by the government through formal action of the highest level of decision making authority. Fund balance amounts are committed through a formal action (resolution) of the District Board of Education. This formal action must occur prior to the end of the reporting period, but the amount of the commitment, which will be subject to the constraints, may be determined in the subsequent period. Any changes to the constraints imposed require the same formal action of the District Board of Education that originally created the commitment.
- d. Assigned Includes spendable fund balance amounts that are intended to be used for specific purposes that do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. The District has adopted a financial policy authorizing the District Superintendent to assign amounts for a specific purpose. Assignments may take place after the end of the reporting period.
- e. **Unassigned** Includes residual positive fund balance within the general fund which has not been classified within the other above mentioned categories. Unassigned fund balance may also include negative balances for any governmental fund if expenditures exceed amounts restricted, committed or assigned for those purposes.

The District considers restricted amounts to be spent first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents / contracts that prohibit doing this, such as in grant agreements requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the District would first use committed, then assigned and lastly unassigned amounts of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

See Note 3 for further information.

Fiduciary fund net position is classified as restricted for specific purposes on the statement of fiduciary net position. Various donor restrictions apply, including authorizing and spending trust income, and the District believes it is in compliance with all significant restrictions.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

Pension

The fiduciary net position of the Wisconsin Retirement System (WRS) has been determined using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. This includes for purposes of measuring the following:

- Net Pension Liability (Asset);
- Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions;
 and
- Pension Expense (Revenue).

Information about the fiduciary net position of the WRS and additions to/deductions from WRS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the WRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

2. Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability

Excess Expenditures and Other Financing Uses Over Appropriations

Fund	•	Appropriated Expenditures		Actual xpenditures	Ex	Excess penditures Over propriations
General Fund	\$	8,632,939	\$	9,291,141	\$	658,202

The District controls expenditures at the function level. Some individual functions experienced expenditures which exceeded appropriations. The detail of those items can be found in the District's year-end budget to actual report.

Limitations on the District's Revenues

Wisconsin statutes limit the amount of revenues that school districts may derive from general school aids and property taxes. The annual revenue increase from these sources is limited to an allowable per member increase that is determined by the legislature.

The limitation does not apply to revenues needed for the payment of any general obligation debt service (including refinanced debt) authorized by either of the following:

- A resolution of the school board or by a referendum prior to August 12, 1993.
- A referendum on or after August 12, 1993.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

3. Detailed Notes on All Funds

Deposits and Investments

The District's deposits and investments at year end were comprised of the following:

	Carrying Value		, ,		Associated Risks
Deposits LGIP WISC Investment Series Annuities Petty cash	\$	631,115 72,464 1,066,180 147,064 350	\$	1,102,932 72,464 1,066,180 147,103	Custodial credit Credit Credit Credit, interest rate N/A
Total deposits and investments	\$	1,917,173	\$	2,388,679	
Reconciliation to financial statements					
Per statement of net position: Unrestricted cash and investments Per statement of net position, fiduciary funds:	\$	1,527,199			
Custodial funds	_	389,974			
Total deposits and investments	\$	1,917,173			

Deposits in each local and area bank are insured by the FDIC in the amount of \$250,000 for time and savings accounts (including NOW accounts) and \$250,000 for demand deposit accounts (interest-bearing and noninterest-bearing). In addition, if deposits are held in an institution outside of the state in which the government is located, insured amounts are further limited to a total of \$250,000 for the combined amount of all deposit accounts.

Bank accounts are also insured by the State Deposit Guarantee Fund in the amount of \$400,000; however, due to the nature of this fund, recovery of material principal losses may not be significant to individual municipalities. This coverage has been considered in computing custodial credit risk.

The District maintains collateral agreements with its banks. At June 30, 2023, the banks had pledged various government securities in the amount of \$1,053,768 to secure the District's deposits.

Custodial Credit Risk

Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a financial institution failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to the District.

The District does not have any deposits exposed to custodial credit risk.

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

The District also held investments in the following types of investments which are not rated:

Wisconsin Local Government Investment Pool

WISC Investment Series

Annuities

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the value of an investment.

As of June 30, 2023, the District's investments were as follows:

Investment	Maturity Date	_	Fair Value
Annuity Annuity	6/26/2024 7/12/2045	\$	127,872 19,231
Total		\$	147,103

See Note 1 for further information on deposit and investment policies.

Receivables

All of the receivables on the balance sheet are expected to be collected within one year.

Governmental funds report *unavailable* or *unearned revenue* in connection with receivables for revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Property taxes levied for the subsequent year are not earned and cannot be used to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received, but not yet earned. At the end of the current fiscal year, the various components of *unavailable revenue* and *unearned revenue* reported in the governmental funds were as follows:

	Un	navailable
Due from other governments	\$	628,316
Total unearned/unavailable revenue for governmental funds	\$	628,316

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2023, was as follows:

	 Beginning Balance		Additions	_	Deletions	_	Ending Balance
Governmental Activities							
Capital assets not being depreciated:							
Land	\$ 1,125,000	\$	-	\$	-	\$	1,125,000
Construction in progress	 111,112	_	26,488	_	137,600		
Total capital assets not being							
depreciated	 1,236,112	_	26,488	_	137,600	_	1,125,000
Capital assets being depreciated:							
Site improvements	543,553		-		-		543,553
Buildings and improvements	13,942,353		89,982		-		14,032,335
Furniture and equipment	 2,893,127	_	370,628	_			3,263,755
Total capital assets being depreciated	17,379,033	_	460,610				17,839,643
Total capital assets	18,615,145	_	487,098		137,600		18,964,643
Less accumulated depreciation for:							
Site improvements	(397,853)		(9,603)		-		(407,456)
Buildings and improvements	(6,598,788)		(217,687)		-		(6,816,475)
Furniture and equipment	 (1,427,699)	_	(136,061)	_		_	(1,563,760)
Total accumulated depreciation	(8,424,340)	_	(363,351)		<u> </u>		(8,787,691)
Net capital assets being depreciated	8,954,693	_	97,259		<u> </u>		9,051,952
Total governmental activities capital assets, net as reported in the							
statement of net position	\$ 10,190,805	\$	123,747	\$	137,600	\$	10,176,952

Interfund Receivables/Payables and Transfers

Interfund Receivables/Payables

The following is a schedule of interfund receivables and payables including any overdrafts on pooled cash and investment accounts:

Receivable Fund Payable Fund		Amount			
General Fund	Food Service	\$	43,617		
Total		\$	43,617		

All amounts are due within one year.

The principal purpose of this interfund is to cover negative cash. All remaining balances resulted from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system and (3) payments between funds are made.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

Transfers

The following is a schedule of interfund transfers:

Fund Transferred To	Fund Transferred From		mount	Principal Purpose
Special Education	General Fund	\$	705,706	Subsidize operations

Generally, transfers are used to (1) move revenues from the fund that collects them to the fund that the budget requires to expend them, (2) move receipts restricted to debt service from the funds collecting the receipts to the debt service fund and (3) use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

The above transfer to the special education fund uses unrestricted revenues collected in one fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations and Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction directives.

Short-Term Debt Activity

The District issued short-term debt for cash flow purposes.

Short-term debt activity for the year ended June 30, 2023, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance		Issued	Re	edeemed	Ending Balance		
Bank note	\$	- 9	\$ 400,000	\$	400,000	\$		_

Long-Term Obligations

Long-term obligations activity for the year ended June 30, 2023, was as follows:

		Beginning Balance	Increases		Decreases	_	Ending Balance	 ounts Due lithin One Year
Governmental Activities Bonds and notes payable:								
General obligation debt General obligation debt from direct	\$	4,260,000	\$ -	\$	235,000	\$	4,025,000	\$ 240,000
borrowings and direct placements Premiums		839,917 233,080	 <u>-</u>		172,500 18,711		667,417 214,369	182,500 <u>-</u>
Total bonds and notes payable	_	5,332,997	 <u>-</u>	_	426,211	_	4,906,786	422,500
Other liabilities: Net pension liability - WRS			1,245,154				1,245,154	<u>-</u>
Total governmental activities long- term liabilities	\$	5,332,997	\$ 1,245,154	\$	426,211	\$	6,151,940	\$ 422,500

In accordance with Wisconsin Statutes, total general obligation indebtedness of the District may not exceed 10% of the equalized value of taxable property within the District's jurisdiction. The debt limit as of June 30, 2023, was \$36,481,093. Total general obligation debt outstanding at year end was \$4,692,417.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

General Obligation Debt

All general obligation debt payable is backed by the full faith and credit of the District. Debt in the governmental funds will be retired by future property tax levies accumulated by the debt service funds.

Governmental Activities

General Obligation Debt	Date of Issue	Final Maturity	Interest Rates	<u>In</u>	Original debtedness	Ba	alance June 30, 2023
GO Refunding Bonds Taxable GO Notes * GO Notes *	8/30/2017 10/2/2017 12/21/2017	4/1/2037 4/1/2026 4/1/2027	3.00-4.00% 3.50 2.39-4.00	\$	5,380,000 511,167 974,000	\$	4,025,000 167,417 500,000
Total governmental	\$	4,692,417					

^{*} The debt noted is directly placed with a third party.

Debt service requirements to maturity are as follows:

	Governmental Activities General Obligation Debt
<u>Years</u>	Principal Interest
2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029-2033 2034-2037	\$ 240,000 \$ 133,850 250,000 124,250 265,000 114,250 270,000 103,650 285,000 92,850 1,560,000 316,350 1,155,000 75,600
Total	\$ 4,025,000 \$ 960,800
	Governmental Activities General Obligation Debt from Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements
<u>Years</u>	Principal Interest
2024 2025 2026 2027	\$ 182,500 \$ 20,408 187,500 12,777 167,417 7,571 130,000 3,458
Total	<u>\$ 667,417</u> <u>\$ 44,214</u>

Other Debt Information

Estimated payments of the net pension liability are not included in the debt service requirement schedules. The liability attributable to governmental activities will be liquidated primarily by the general fund.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

Net Position

Net position reported on the District-wide statement of net position at June 30, 2023, includes the following:

Governmental Activities

Net investment in capital assets:

Land	\$ 1,125,000
Other capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	9,051,952
Less long-term capital related debt outstanding	(4,525,000)
Less unamortized debt premium	(214,369)

Total net investment in capital assets \$ 5,437,583

4. Other Information

Employees' Retirement System

Plan Description

The WRS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. WRS benefits and other plan provisions are established by Chapter 40 of the Wisconsin Statutes. Benefit terms may only be modified by the legislature. The retirement system is administered by the Wisconsin Department of Employee Trust Funds (ETF). The system provides coverage to all eligible State of Wisconsin, local government and other public employees. All employees, initially employed by a participating WRS employer on or after July 1, 2011, expected to work at least 1,200 hours a year (880 hours for teachers and school district educational support employees) and expected to be employed for at least one year from employee's date of hire are eligible to participate in the WRS.

ETF issues a standalone Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR), which can be found at https://etf.wi.gov/about-etf/reports-and-studies/financial-reports-and-statements.

Additionally, ETF issued a standalone Wisconsin Retirement System Financial Report, which can also be found using the link above.

Vesting

For employees beginning participation on or after January 1, 1990, and no longer actively employed on or after April 24, 1998, creditable service in each of five years is required for eligibility for a retirement annuity. Participants employed prior to 1990 and on or after April 24, 1998, and prior to July 1, 2011, are immediately vested. Participants who initially became WRS eligible on or after July 1, 2011, must have five years of creditable service to be vested.

Benefits Provided

Employees who retire at or after age 65 (54 for protective occupation employees, 62 for elected officials and executive service retirement participants, if hired on or before 12/31/2016) are entitled to retirement benefit based on a formula factor, their average earnings and creditable service.

Final average earnings is the average of the participant's three highest annual earnings period. Creditable service includes current service and prior service for which a participant received earnings and made contributions as required. Creditable service also includes creditable military service. The retirement benefit will be calculated as a money purchase benefit based on the employee's contributions plus matching employer's contributions, with interest, if that benefit is higher than the formula benefit.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

Vested participants may retire at age 55 (50 for protective occupations) and receive an actuarially reduced benefit. Participants terminating covered employment prior to eligibility for an annuity may either receive employee-required contributions plus interest as a separation benefit or leave contributions on deposit and defer application until eligible to receive a retirement benefit.

The WRS also provides death and disability benefits for employees.

Post-Retirement Adjustments

The Employee Trust Funds Board may periodically adjust annuity payments from the retirement system based on annual investment performance in accordance with s. 40.27, Wis. Stat. An increase (or decrease) in annuity payments may result when investment gains (losses), together with other actuarial experience factors, create a surplus (shortfall) in the reserves, as determined by the system's consulting actuary. Annuity increases are not based on cost of living or other similar factors. For Core annuities, decreases may be applied only to previously granted increases. By law, Core annuities cannot be reduced to an amount below the original, guaranteed amount (the floor) set at retirement. The Core and Variable annuity adjustments granted during recent years are as follows:

Year	Core Fund Adjustment %	Variable Fund Adjustment %					
2042	(0.0)	0.0					
2013	(9.6)	9.0					
2014	4.7	25.0					
2015	2.9	2.0					
2016	0.5	(5.0)					
2017	2.0	4.0					
2018	2.4	17.0					
2019	0.0	(10.0)					
2020	1.7	21.0					
2021	5.1	13.0					
2022	7.4	15.0					

Contributions

Required contributions are determined by an annual actuarial valuation in accordance with Chapter 40 of the Wisconsin Statutes. The employee required contribution is one-half of the actuarially determined contribution rate for General category employees, including Teachers, Executives and Elected Officials. Starting on January 1, 2016, the Executives and Elected Officials category was merged into the General Employee category. Required contributions for protective employees are the same rate as general employees. Employers are required to contribute the remainder of the actuarially determined contribution rate. The employer may not pay the employee required contribution unless provided for by an existing collective bargaining agreement.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

During the reporting period, the WRS recognized \$271,180 in contributions from the District.

Contribution rates for the plan year reported as of June 30, 2023 are:

Employee Category	Employee	Employer
General (including Teachers, Executives & Elected Officials)	6.50 %	6.50 %

Pension Liability, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$1,245,154 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of December 31, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2021 rolled forward to December 31, 2022. No material changes in assumptions or benefit terms occurred between the actuarial valuation date and the measurement date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating employers. At December 31, 2021, the District's proportion was 0.02350367%, which was a decrease of 0.00028516% from its proportion measured as of December 31, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$624,288.

At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	_	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between projected and actual experience	\$	1,983,145	\$ 2,605,408
Changes in assumptions		244,848	-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments		2,115,230	-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		5,499	2,071
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date		168,812	 <u>-</u>
Total	\$	4,517,534	\$ 2,607,479

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

\$168,812 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from the WRS Employer's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability (asset) in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Deferred

Year Ending June 30:	Rese Defe	outflows of cources and cred inflows Resources (Net)
2024	\$	72,707
2025		360,422
2026		370,413
2027		937,701

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the December 31, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Actuarial Valuation Date:	December 31, 2021
Measurement Date of Net Pension Liability (Asset):	December 31, 2022
Experience Study:	January 1, 2018 - December 31, 2020 Published November 19, 2021
Actuarial Cost Method:	Entry Age Normal
Asset Valuation Method:	Fair Value
Long-Term Expected Rate of Return:	6.8%
Discount Rate:	6.8%
Salary Increases:	
Wage Inflation	3.0%
Seniority/Merit	0.1% - 5.6%
Mortality:	2020 WRS Experience Mortality Table
Post-Retirement Adjustments*:	1.7%

^{*} No post-retirement adjustment is guaranteed. Actual adjustments are based on recognized investment return, actuarial experience and other factors. 1.7% is the assumed annual adjustment based on the investment return assumption and the post-retirement discount rate.

Actuarial assumptions are based upon an experience study conducted in 2021 that covered a three-year period from January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2020. The Total Pension Liability for December 31, 2022 is based upon a roll-forward of the liability calculated from the December 31, 2021 actuarial valuation.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

Long-Term Expected Return on Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Allocation Targets and Expected Returns* As of December 31, 2022

Core Fund Asset Class	Asset Allocation %	Long-Term Expected Nominal Rate of Return %	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return %**
Public Equity	48	7.6	5.0
Public Fixed Income	25	5.3	2.7
Inflation Sensitive	19	3.6	1.1
Real Estate	8	5.2	2.6
Private Equity/Debt	15	9.6	6.9
Total Core Fund***	115	7.4	4.8
Variable Fund Asset	_		
U.S. Equities	70	7.2	4.6
International Equities	30	8.1	5.5
Total Variable Fund	100	7.7	5.1

^{*} Asset Allocations are managed within established ranges; target percentages may differ from actual monthly allocations

^{**} New England Pension Consultants Long Term US CPI (Inflation) Forecast: 2.5%

^{***} The investment policy used for the Core Fund involves reducing equity exposure by leveraging lower-volatility assets, such as fixed income securities. This results in an asset allocation beyond 100%. Currently, an asset allocation target of 15% policy leverage is used subject to an allowable range of up to 20%.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

Single Discount Rate

A single discount rate of 6.8% was used to measure the total pension liability for the current and prior year. This discount rate is based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 6.8% and a municipal bond rate of 4.05% (Source: Fixed-income municipal bonds with 20 years to maturity that include only federally tax-exempt municipal bonds as reported in Fidelity Index's 20-year Municipal GO AA Index as of December 31, 2022. In describing this index, Fidelity notes that the Municipal Curves are constructed using option-adjusted analytics of a diverse population of over 10,000 tax-exempt securities). Because of the unique structure of WRS, the 6.8% expected rate of return implies that a dividend of approximately 1.7% will always be paid. For purposes of the single discount rate, it was assumed that the dividend would always be paid. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments (including expected dividends) of current plan members. Therefore, the investment rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) calculated using the discount rate of 6.80%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.80%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.80%) than the current rate:

	to	% Decrease o Discount Rate (5.8%)	Di:	Current scount Rate (6.8%)	1% Increase to Discount Rate (7.8%)	
District's proportionate share of the net pension						
liability (asset)	\$	4,132,628	\$	1,245,154	\$	(741,179)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in separately issued financial statements available at https://etf.wi.gov/about-etf/reports-and-studies/financial-reports-and-statements.

Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to or destruction of assets; errors and omissions; workers compensation; and health care of its employees. All of these risks are covered through the purchase of commercial insurance, with minimal deductibles. Settled claims have not exceeded the commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There were no significant reductions in coverage compared to the prior year.

Commitments and Contingencies

Claims and judgments are recorded as liabilities if all the conditions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board pronouncements are met. The liability and expenditure for claims and judgments are only reported in governmental funds if it has matured. Claims and judgments are recorded in the district-wide statements as expenses when the related liabilities are incurred.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2023

From time to time, the District is party to various pending claims and legal proceedings. Although the outcome of such matters cannot be forecasted with certainty, it is the opinion of management and the District attorney that the likelihood is remote that any such claims or proceedings will have a material adverse effect on the District's financial position or results of operations.

The District has received federal and state grants for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Such audits could lead to requests for reimbursements to the grantor agency for expenditures disallowed under terms of the grants. Management believes such disallowances, if any, would be immaterial.

Subsequent Event

On October 18, 2023, the Board of Education approved short-term borrowing not to exceed \$400,000. The District has not made any draws to date.

Effect of New Accounting Standards on Current-Period Financial Statements

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) has approved the following:

- Statement No. 100, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections an Amendment of GASB Statement No. 62
- Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences
- Statement No. 102, Certain Risk Disclosures

When they become effective, application of these standards may restate portions of these financial statements.



Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Budgeted		
	Amounts		
	Original and		Variance With
	Final	Actual	Final Budget
Revenues			
Property taxes	\$ 1,459,786	\$ 1,459,786	\$ -
Other local sources	48,812	203,743	154,931
Interdistrict sources	556,757	549,308	(7,449)
Intermediate sources	30,000	51,202	21,202
State sources	5,318,849	5,315,244	(3,605)
Federal sources	1,185,735	1,138,611	(47,124)
Other sources	33,000	4,746	(28,254)
Total revenues	8,632,939	8,722,640	89,701
Evmandituras			
Expenditures Instruction:			
Regular instruction	2 970 667	2 020 227	(50.670)
Vocational instruction	3,870,667 431,112	3,930,337 457,951	(59,670)
	431,112		(26,839)
Special instruction Other instruction	204.000	70	(70)
Other Instruction	391,998	395,655	(3,657)
Total instruction	4,693,777	4,784,013	(90,236)
Support services:			
Pupil services	326,070	386,990	(60,920)
Instructional staff services	303,627	420,962	(117,335)
Administration	860,680	963,571	(102,891)
Buildings and grounds	669,608	995,245	(325,637)
Transportation	504,000	539,267	(35,267)
Debt service	-	1,069	(1,069)
Other support services	544,056	494,318	49,738
Total support services	3,208,041	3,801,422	(593,381)
Total expenditures	7,901,818	8,585,435	(683,617)
Excess of revenues over expenditures	731,121	137,205	(593,916)
Other Financing Uses			
Transfers out	(731,121)	(705,706)	25,415
Net change in fund balance	\$ -	(568,501)	\$ (568,501)
Fund Balance, Beginning		1,701,242	
Fund Balance, Ending		\$ 1,132,741	

Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Special Education Special Revenue Fund Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts Original and Final	Actual	Variance With Final Budget		
Revenues					
Intermediate sources	\$ 59,000	\$ 75,722	\$ 16,722		
State sources	268,000	301,966	33,966		
Federal sources	165,500	71,940	(93,560)		
Total revenues	492,500	449,628	(42,872)		
Expenditures					
Instruction:					
Special instruction	983,249	898,162	85,087		
Support services:					
Pupil services	188,438	194,799	(6,361)		
Instructional staff services	44,334	54,100	(9,766)		
Administration	5,000	6,139	(1,139)		
Buildings and grounds	600	1,243	(643)		
Transportation	2,000	891	1,109		
Total support services	240,372	257,172	(16,800)		
Total expenditures	1,223,621	1,155,334	68,287		
Excess of revenues over (under)					
expenditures	(731,121)	(705,706)	25,415		
Other Financing Sources					
Transfers in	731,121	705,706	(25,415)		
Net change in fund balance	\$ -	-	\$ -		
Fund Balance, Beginning					
Fund Balance, Ending		\$ -			

Schedule of Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) Wisconsin Retirement System (WRS) Year Ended June 30, 2023

WRS Fiscal Year End Date (Measurement Date)	District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability/Asset	District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)		District's Calendar Year Covered Payroll		District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability/Asset as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	
12/31/22	0.02350367 %	\$	1,245,154	\$	4,171,983	29.85 %	95.72 %	
12/31/21	0.02378883 %		(1,917,423)		4,237,028	45.25 %	106.02 %	
12/31/20	0.02333553 %		(1,456,869)		3,848,998	37.85 %	105.26 %	
12/31/19	0.02362811 %		(761,878)		3,819,645	19.95 %	102.96 %	
12/31/18	0.02358035 %		838,914		3,573,740	23.47 %	96.45 %	
12/31/17	0.02374426 %		(704,995)		3,530,457	19.97 %	102.93 %	
12/31/16	0.02359640 %		194,491		3,431,377	5.67 %	99.12 %	
12/31/15	0.02362546 %		383,909		3,353,194	11.45 %	98.20 %	
12/31/14	0.02363199 %		(580,307)		3,266,284	17.77 %	102.74 %	

Schedule of Employer Contributions Wisconsin Retirement System (WRS) Year Ended June 30, 2023

Contractually District Required Year End Date Contributions		in Cor R	ntributions Relation to the ntractually Required ntributions	Defic	ibution ciency cess)	F	iscal Year Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	
6/30/23	\$	280,696	\$	280,696	\$	_	\$	4,192,680	6.69 %
6/30/22		275,157		275,157		-		4,167,169	6.60 %
6/30/21		276,860		276,860		-		4,101,630	6.75 %
6/30/20		256,538		256,538		-		3,869,277	6.63 %
6/30/19		246,386		246,386		-		3,727,077	6.61 %
6/30/18		232,245		232,245		-		3,445,410	6.74 %
6/30/17		226,472		226,472		-		3,431,377	6.60 %
6/30/16		229,161		229,161		-		3,353,194	6.83 %
6/30/15		228,640		228,640		-		3,266,284	7.00 %

Notes to Required Supplementary Information Year Ended June 30, 2023

1. Budgetary Information

Budgetary information is derived from the annual operating budget and is presented using the same basis of accounting for each fund as described in Note 1. A budget has been adopted for all governmental funds in accordance with Sections 65.90 of the Wisconsin Statutes.

The budgeted amounts presented include any amendments made. Appropriations lapse at year end unless specifically carried over. There were no carryovers to the following year. Budgets are adopted at the two-digit sub-function level of expenditures in the general fund and special education special revenue fund and at the function level for all other funds.

2. Wisconsin Retirement System (WRS) Pension

The amounts determined for each fiscal year were determined as of the calendar year-end that occurred within the fiscal year.

The District is required to present the last ten fiscal years of data; however, accounting standards allow the presentation of as many years as are available until ten fiscal years are presented.

Changes in Benefit Terms. There were no changes of benefit terms for any participating employer in the Wisconsin Retirement System.

Changes in Assumptions. Based on a three-year experience study conducted in 2021 covering January 1, 2018 through December 31, 2020, the ETF Board adopted assumption changes that were used to measure the total pension liability beginning with the year-end December 31, 2021, including the following:

- Lowering the long-term expected rate of return from 7.0% to 6.8%
- Lowering the discount rate from 7.0% to 6.8%
- Lowering the price inflation rate from 2.5% to 2.4%
- Lowering the post-retirement adjustments from 1.9% to 1.7%
- Mortality assumptions were changed to reflect updated trends by transitioning from the Wisconsin 2018 Mortality Table to the 2020 WRS Experience Mortality Table

Based on a three-year experience study conducted in 2018 covering January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2017, the ETF Board adopted assumption changes that were used to measure the total pension liability beginning with the year-end December 31, 2018, including the following:

- Lowering the long-term expected rate of return from 7.2% to 7.0%
- Lowering the discount rate from 7.2% to 7.0%
- Lowering the wage inflation rate from 3.2% to 3.0%
- Lowering the price inflation rate from 2.7% to 2.5%
- Lowering the post-retirement adjustments from 2.1% to 1.9%
- Mortality assumptions were changed to reflect updated trends by transitioning from the Wisconsin 2012 Mortality Table to the Wisconsin 2018 Mortality Table



School District of Thorp

Combining Balance Sheet - Nonmajor Governmental Funds
June 30, 2023

	Special Revenue Funds			Debt Service Funds				Capital Projects Fund						
		Special Revenue Trust		Food Service		mmunity Service	Nonr	eferendum_	Re	ferendum	Capital Improvements Trust		Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds	
Assets														
Cash and investments Accounts receivable Due from other governments Inventories	\$	41,132 1,250 - -	\$	(166) 3,033 116,189 2,232	\$	75,521 - - -	\$	50,359 - - -	\$	225,295 - - -	\$	152,491 - - -	\$	544,632 4,283 116,189 2,232
Total assets	\$	42,382	\$	121,288	\$	75,521	\$	50,359	\$	225,295	\$	152,491	\$	667,336
Liabilities and Fund Balances														
Liabilities														
Accounts payable	\$	-	\$	21,495	\$	28	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	21,523
Due to other funds Deposits		<u>-</u> _		43,617 1,317		<u> </u>					-			43,617 1,317
Total liabilities				66,429		28								66,457
Fund Balances														
Nonspendable: Inventories Restricted:		-		2,232		-		-		-		-		2,232
District-directed student activities		42,382		-		_		-		-		-		42,382
Food service		-		52,627		-		-		-		-		52,627
Debt service		-		-		-		50,359		225,295		-		275,654
Long term capital improvements Assigned:		-		-		-		-		-		152,491		152,491
Community service						75,493		-						75,493
Total fund balances		42,382		54,859		75,493		50,359		225,295	-	152,491		600,879
Total liabilities and	Φ.	40.000	•	404.000	•	75 504	Φ.	50.050	Φ.	005.005	Φ.	450 404	Φ.	007.000
fund balances	\$	42,382	\$	121,288	\$	75,521	\$	50,359	\$	225,295	\$	152,491	\$	667,336

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Nonmajor Governmental Funds Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Sį	pecial Revenue Fun	ıds	Debt Serv	ice Funds	Capital Projects Fund		
	Special Revenue Trust	Food Service	Community Service	Nonreferendum	Referendum	Capital Improvements Referendum Trust		
Revenues Property taxes Other local sources State sources Federal sources	\$ - 33,206 - -	\$ - 78,052 20,029 236,804	\$ 85,000 5,720 -	\$ 266,602 - - -	\$ 463,150 - - -	\$ - 153 - -	\$ 814,752 117,131 20,029 236,804	
Total revenues	33,206	334,885	90,720	266,602	463,150	153	1,188,716	
Expenditures Instruction: Other instruction Community service	34,171	<u>-</u>	43,631	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	34,171 43,631	
Support services: Debt service Food service Total support services		- 462,452 462,452	<u>-</u>	270,800	306,950		577,750 462,452 1,040,202	
Total expenditures	34,171	462,452	43,631	270,800	306,950		1,118,004	
Net change in fund balances	(965)	(127,567)	47,089	(4,198)	156,200	153	70,712	
Fund Balances, Beginning	43,347	182,426	28,404	54,557	69,095	152,338	530,167	
Fund Balances, Ending	\$ 42,382	\$ 54,859	\$ 75,493	\$ 50,359	\$ 225,295	\$ 152,491	\$ 600,879	

School District of Thorp

Combining Statement of Fiduciary Net Position - Fiduciary Funds June 30, 2023

		S	tudent		
	Schola		ctivity	 Total	
Assets					
Cash and investments	\$ 3	312,715	\$	77,259	\$ 389,974
Accounts receivable	· 	3,835		138	 3,973
Total assets	3	316,550		77,397	 393,947
Liabilities					
Due to other governments				2,258	 2,258
Total liabilities				2,258	2,258
Net Position					
Restricted	\$ 3	316,550	\$	75,139	\$ 391,689

School District of Thorp

Combining Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position - Fiduciary Funds Year Ended June 30, 2023

		Custodia				
	Scl	nolarship	Student Activity	Total		
Additions Local sources	\$	6,200	\$ 218,044	\$	224,244	
Deductions Scholarships disbursed to students Student activity disbursements		10,749 -	- 246,667		10,749 246,667	
Total deductions		10,749	 246,667		257,416	
Change in fiduciary net position		(4,549)	(28,623)		(33,172)	
Net Position, Beginning		321,099	103,762		424,861	
Net Position, Ending	\$	316,550	\$ 75,139	\$	391,689	